行列

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1j} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2j} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i1} & a_{i2} & \cdots & a_{ij} & \cdots & a_{in} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mj} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1j} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2j} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i1} & a_{i2} & \cdots & a_{ij} & \cdots & a_{in} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mj} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1j} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2j} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i1} & a_{i2} & \cdots & a_{ij} & \cdots & a_{in} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mj} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1j} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2j} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i1} & a_{i2} & \cdots & a_{ij} & \cdots & a_{in} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mj} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1j} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2j} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i1} & a_{i2} & \cdots & a_{ij} & \cdots & a_{in} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mj} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} || & || & & || & & || \\ \mathbf{a}_1 & \mathbf{a}_2 & & \mathbf{a}_j & & \mathbf{a}_n \end{array}$$

$$\mathbf{A} = [\mathbf{a}_1 \ \ \mathbf{a}_2 \ \cdots \ \mathbf{a}_j \ \cdots \ \mathbf{a}_n]$$

行列

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1j} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2j} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i1} & a_{i2} & \cdots & a_{ij} & \cdots & a_{in} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mj} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} = \mathbf{a}^1 \\ = \mathbf{a}^2 \\ \\ = \mathbf{a}^i \\ \\ = \mathbf{a}^m \end{matrix}$$

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{a}^1 \\ \mathbf{a}^2 \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{a}^i \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{a}^m \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の和

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1j} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2j} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i1} & a_{i2} & \cdots & a_{ij} & \cdots & a_{in} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mj} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{C} = \begin{bmatrix} c_{11} & c_{12} & \cdots & c_{1j} & \cdots & c_{1n} \\ c_{21} & c_{22} & \cdots & c_{2j} & \cdots & c_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ c_{i1} & c_{i2} & \cdots & c_{ij} & \cdots & c_{in} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ c_{m1} & c_{m2} & \cdots & c_{mj} & \cdots & c_{mn} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の和

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1j} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2j} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i1} & a_{i2} & \cdots & a_{ij} & \cdots & a_{in} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mj} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{C} = \begin{bmatrix} c_{11} & c_{12} & \cdots & c_{1j} & \cdots & c_{1n} \\ c_{21} & c_{22} & \cdots & c_{2j} & \cdots & c_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ c_{i1} & c_{i2} & \cdots & c_{ij} & \cdots & c_{in} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ c_{m1} & c_{m2} & \cdots & c_{mj} & \cdots & c_{mn} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{C} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} + c_{11} & a_{12} + c_{12} & \cdots & a_{1j} + c_{1j} & \cdots & a_{1n} + c_{1n} \\ a_{21} + c_{21} & a_{22} + c_{22} & \cdots & a_{2j} + c_{2j} & \cdots & a_{2n} + c_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i1} + c_{i1} & a_{i2} + c_{i2} & \cdots & a_{ij} + c_{ij} & \cdots & a_{in} + c_{in} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{m1} + c_{m1} & a_{m2} + c_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mj} + c_{mj} & \cdots & a_{mn} + c_{mn} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列のスカラー倍

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1j} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2j} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i1} & a_{i2} & \cdots & a_{ij} & \cdots & a_{in} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mj} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix}, \qquad c : \text{スカラー}$$

行列のスカラー倍

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1j} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2j} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{i1} & a_{i2} & \cdots & a_{ij} & \cdots & a_{in} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mj} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix}, \qquad c : \text{スカラー}$$

$$c\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} ca_{11} & ca_{12} & \cdots & ca_{1j} & \cdots & ca_{1n} \\ ca_{21} & ca_{22} & \cdots & ca_{2j} & \cdots & ca_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ ca_{i1} & ca_{i2} & \cdots & ca_{ij} & \cdots & ca_{in} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ ca_{m1} & ca_{m2} & \cdots & ca_{mj} & \cdots & ca_{mn} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (1)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j\ell} \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (1)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j} b_{j1} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (1)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j} b_{j1} & & & \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j} b_{j1} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (1)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j} b_{j1} \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j} b_{j1} \\ \vdots \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj} b_{j1} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (1)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j2} & & \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j1} & & & \\ \vdots & & & \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j1} & & & \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (1)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j2} \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j2} \\ \vdots & \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j1} & \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (1)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j2} \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j2} \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j2} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (1)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j\ell} \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j2} & & \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j2} & & \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (1)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j\ell} \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j2} & & \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (1)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j\ell} \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (2)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} \quad \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \quad \end{bmatrix},$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \text{行} \quad \text{列} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \quad \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (2)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} \text{行} \quad \text{ごとに} \\ \\ \\ \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \text{列} \quad \text{ごとに} \\ \\ \\ \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \quad \text{行} \quad \text{列} \quad \\ \\ \\ \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (2)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} \text{行} \quad \text{ごとに} \\ i \text{ 行} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \text{列} \quad \text{ごとに} \\ k \text{ 列} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \text{行} \quad \text{列} \\ (i, k) \text{ 成分} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (2)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} \text{行} \quad \text{ごとに} \\ m \times n \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \text{列} \quad \text{ごとに} \\ n \times \ell \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \text{行} \quad \text{列} \\ m \times \ell \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (2)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} \text{行} \quad \text{ごとに} \\ m \times n \end{bmatrix}}_{n} \left.\begin{bmatrix} \text{列} \quad \text{ごとに} \\ n \times \ell \end{bmatrix}\right\} n$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \text{行} \quad \text{列} \\ m \times \ell \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (3)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j\ell} \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (3)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j\ell} \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (3)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j\ell} \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (3)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{1j}b_{j\ell} \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{2j}b_{j\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j1} & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j2} & \cdots & \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{mj}b_{j\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

行列の積 (3)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \| & \| & & \| \\ \mathbf{b}_1 & \mathbf{b}_2 & & \mathbf{b}_l \end{matrix}$$

行列の積 (3)

$$\mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1\ell} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2\ell} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{n\ell} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \| & \| & & \| \\ \mathbf{b}_1 & \mathbf{b}_2 & & \mathbf{b}_l \end{matrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{Ab}_1 & \mathbf{Ab}_2 & \cdots & \mathbf{Ab}_\ell \end{bmatrix}$$